



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 8

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КАЧУРИНА

Имя: ЛИЛИЯ

Отчество: МАКСИМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ВОЛГОГРАДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

05

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Качуркина



Вариант 2.

Task 1.

Answer: attention, export, to import, record.

Task 2.

a) It was a sunny day. I was climbing a high hill alone. The nature was beautiful. Suddenly, I heard a strange voice. It was coming from a deep cave.

I went there. A young girl was seating in the cave. She was crying. I was feeling nervous but asked her what happened. With a trembling voice she said she was lost.

I was amazed and shocked but helped the girl. She told me her address and we went ^{there} ~~back~~ together. That story showed me how important is to control ^{your} ~~your~~ emotions.

b) Once I was climbing a hill and heard a girl crying in a cave. I came to her. The girl told me she was lost. I was really shocked and nervous but asked her where she



Lived. Together we went to the girl's home.

Task 3.

1. Not given.
2. True (greenwashing is an instrument of marketing practices as many people use it to promote their products as environmentally friendly).
3. Not given.
4. False (the "fast fashion" does not refer to quick delivery of online orders; it refers to more consumerism, massive use of energy and natural resources, and waste).
5. True (analysis of greenwashing approach is common among young adults as an author of the text recommends them to be aware of the practice most of all consumers).
6. Not given.
7. False (according to the text, not all companies tend to demonstrate that their activities are eco-friendly but a part/most of the world's).





8. False (consumers can encourage business and governments to be more honest in their approach but not eco-friendly).

9. False (the practice of some companies to showcase their eco-friendliness helps them to attract customers, improve their image, and increase their profits).

10. Not given.

8. False (consumers can encourage business and governments to be more honest in their approach but can not encourage them to be more eco-friendly).

Task 4.

1. The rule: ~~Conditional~~ Types of Conditionals /
Types of Conditional.

Example: If I do not ~~can~~ help my brother, he will start crying.
~~If it rains, the weather becomes cloudy.~~

2. The rule: Past Perfect Tense.

Example: ~~When I met Mary~~ Mary was eating ~~a~~ ~~the~~ salad which she had bought in the nearest shop.





3 The rule: Present ~~Continuous~~ Continuous Tense.

Example: I am doing my homework now.

Task 5:

1. (To) eat my words.

2. A hot potato.

3. A black sheep.

4. Gives me a hard time.

~~Task 6.~~

Task 6.

~~Answer:~~

Answer: ① 1 - b - 3

② 2 - a - 2

③ 3 - c - 1

Task 7.

1) The United Kingdom of Great Britain is a parliamentary monarchy.

2) This means that Great Britain is governed by the Parliament and the monarch is ^{the} Head of State.



- 3) The UK is parliamentary democracy with the elected British Government, the head of which is the Prime Minister.
- 4) The House of Lords is the upper Chamber and The House of Commons is the lower Chamber.
- 5) All legislation has to be approved by both of the Houses of Parliament.
- 6) General elections are held every four years.
- 7) The legislative power is exercised by ~~the~~ ^{the} Prime Minister and the monarch.
- 8) The government is usually formed by the political party which is supported by both of the Houses of Parliament.
- 9) The Prime Minister is the majority party leader and is appointed by ~~the~~ the House of Lords and the House of Commons.

